

PROBABILITY

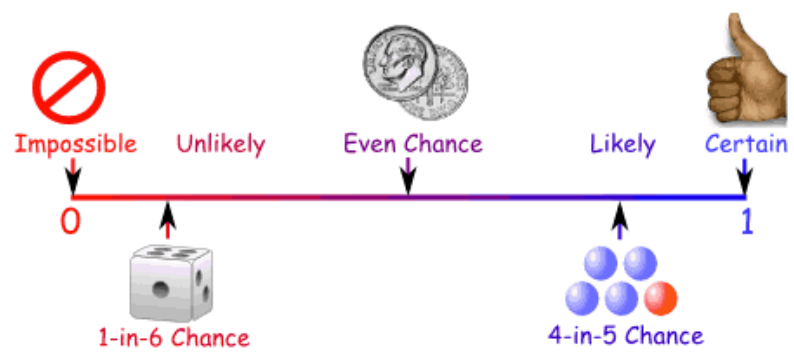
How *likely* something is to happen.

Likelihood How likely it is for something to happen.

Outcome One result of an event or experiment.

Probability Line

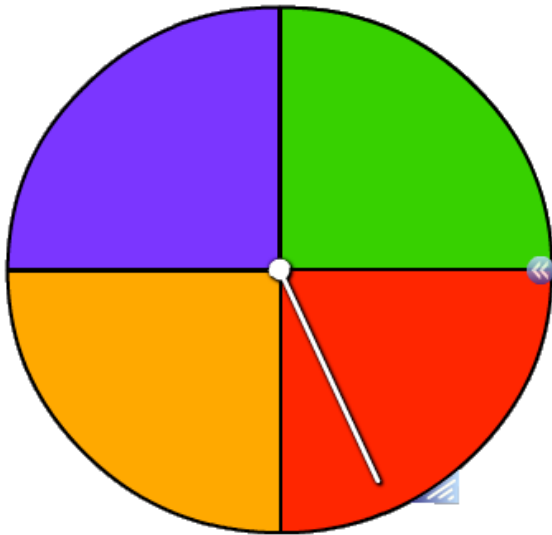
We can show probability on a [Probability Line](#) :



Probability is always between 0 and 1

PROBABILITY

How **likely** something is to happen.



$$\frac{1}{4} = 25\%$$

PROBABILITY



I win if I roll a 3



THEORETICAL PROBABILITY

= $\frac{\text{\# of WANTED or FAVOURABLE OUTCOMES}}{\text{\# of POSSIBLE OUTCOMES}}$

of POSSIBLE OUTCOMES

= 1 (can only win with 3)

6 (possible outcomes)

$$\boxed{= \frac{1}{6}}$$

→ = 17%

6 SIDED DICE

	OUTCOMES
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

OF TRIALS = 10

EXPERIMENTAL PROBABILITY

= $\frac{\text{\# OF TIMES I rolled a 3}}{\text{\# OF TIMES I did the EXPERIMENT}}$

OF TIMES I did the EXPERIMENT

$$\boxed{= \frac{3}{10}}$$

→ = 30%





HEADS	TAILS
1	
11	55
20	10
	9
	20

IN THEORY:

50% → 10 HEADS
10 TAILS

EXPERIMENT

11 HEADS → 55%
9 TAILS → 45%